

大過去

had Upp

過去

Ved

was Ving

現在

V

is Ving

未来

will V

will be Ving

ago
in 年号
just now
last ~

⇒ 過去形

will have Upp
完了, 経験
継続 (状態)
will have been Ving
継続 (動作)
「いきなり了らさう」

have Upp
完了, 経験, 継続 (状態動詞)
「いきなり了らさう」

had Upp
完了, 経験, 継続 (状態)
had been Ving
継続 (動作)
「いきなり了らさう」

have been Ving
完了, 経験, 継続 (動作動詞)
「いきなり了らさう」

現実 (直説法)

大過去

過去

現在

未来

If it had snowed

If it snows tomorrow,

I would not go.

I will not go.

↙ 仮定法

If it had snowed

It didn't snow

yesterday.

Can I use it?

I would not have gone.

Can I use it?

過去形

He might be a ~.

He may be a yankee.

If S } were to V ~,
 } should V ~,

妄想 (仮定法)

現在の二つの妄想

$(\text{If } S \text{ Ved} \sim, S \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{would} \\ \text{could} \\ \text{might} \end{array} \right\} V \sim)$
x would
 条件の(副)節

過去の二つの妄想

$(\text{If } S \text{ had (not) Vpp} \sim, S \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{would} \\ \text{could} \\ \text{might} \end{array} \right\} (\text{not) have Vpp} \sim)$
x would
 条件の(副)節

過去にわたる、現在にわたる二つの妄想

$(\text{If } S \text{ had (not) Vpp} \sim, S \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{would} \\ \text{could} \\ \text{might} \end{array} \right\} V \sim)$
x would
 条件の(副)節

大過去のついで

① 動詞

had (not) Vpp

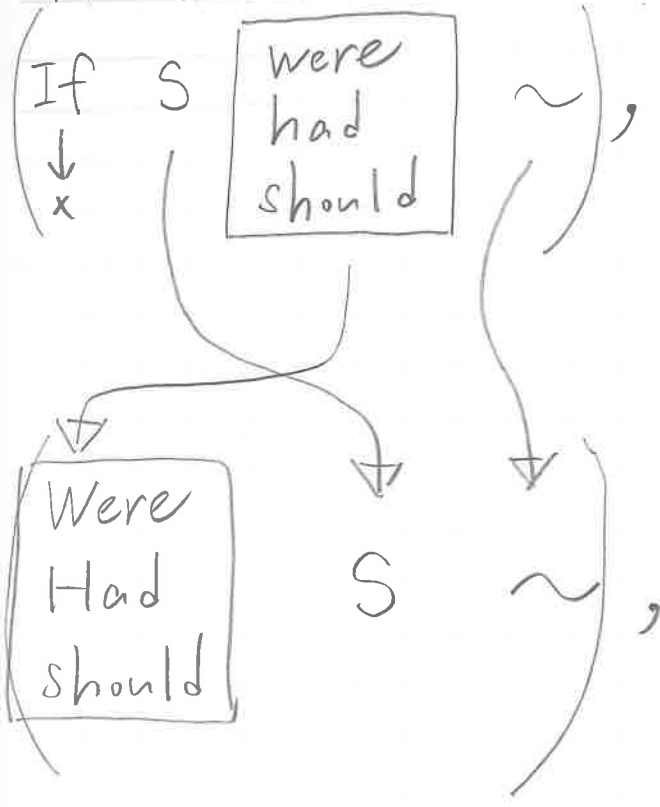
② 助動詞

$\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{would} \\ \text{could} \\ \text{might} \end{array} \right) (\text{not) } \underline{\text{have Vpp}}$
 ①

過去形

大過去

if.省略



S would
could
might ~.

S would
could
might ~.

I wish S } Ved
 } had Vpp ~

wish ⊕ 妄想

S が } Ved じゃなかったら...
 } had Vpp してたら...

I wish there were no wars: (妄想)

戦争がなければ...

I hope it is fine tomorrow. (現実)

△ will be

明日晴たら...

If only S } Ved
 } had Vpp ~.

強要な妄想

S が } Ved してほしかったら...
 } had Vpp してほしかったら...

S V ~ (as } if } S' } V_{ed} } ~)
 } though } had V_{pp} }

(S' が V_{ed} であるかのように
 } had V_{pp} であるかのように } S は V する)

she talks as } if } she were my mother.
 } though }

彼女はまるで(私の)お母さんのように話す。

~ がなければ (現在)

if it were not for ~

= were it not for ~

= but for ~

= without ~

~ がなければ (過去)

if it had not been for ~

= had it not been for ~

= but for ~

= without ~

It is (about high) time S Ved ~
x had Vpp
x would ~

S が Ved しても... 3 だ

28. An honest man would not tell a lie.
+ ~は「正直な男なら、ウソは言わなかつたさう。」
- ~なら

A careful driver could have avoided the accident.

注意深いドライバーなら、事故は回避できたさう。

S V
提案・要求
主張・命令

It is (開形) (名) (たまり)
主観的判断
(身勝手な)

that S (should) V ~
原形

She suggested

It was necessary

that he (should) be kind to everyone.

原形・時制の一致なし



彼はみんなに親切にすべきたてほのめかした。
すろこが「X」要だった。